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1 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK  
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3 UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, New York, N.Y.

4 v. 19 Cr. 64 (GHW)

5 NATALIE MAYFLOWER SOURS  
6 EDWARDS,

7 Defendant.  
-----x

8 Arraignment

9 January 30, 2019  
10 2:35 p.m.

11 Before:

12 HON. GREGORY H. WOODS,

13 District Judge

14  
15 APPEARANCES

16 GEOFFREY S. BERMAN  
17 United States Attorney for the  
Southern District of New York  
18 BY: KIMBERLY J. RAVENER  
DANIEL C. RICHENTHAL  
19 Assistant United States Attorneys

20  
21 BRAFMAN & ASSOCIATES, P.C.  
Attorneys for Defendant  
22 BY: JACOB KAPLAN

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1 (Case called)

2 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Counsel, please state your names  
3 for the record.

4 MS. RAVENER: Good afternoon, your Honor. Kimberly  
5 Ravener and Daniel Richenthal for the government.

6 THE COURT: Thank you. Good afternoon.

7 MR. KAPLAN: Good afternoon, your Honor. Jacob  
8 Kaplan, of Brafman & Associates, for Ms. Edwards.

9 THE COURT: Good. Thank you very much. Good  
10 afternoon.

11 Good afternoon, Ms. Edwards.

12 So, Ms. Edwards, first I understand that you have  
13 already had an initial appearance before a magistrate judge who  
14 has informed you of certain of your rights. Because of the  
15 importance of your right to remain silent, I am just going to  
16 review that right again for you here now briefly.

17 You have the right to remain silent. You do not have  
18 to say anything to anyone. If you give up that right and make  
19 a statement, the prosecutor can use anything that you say  
20 against you. Therefore, I strongly suggest that you not say  
21 anything to anyone unless you and your lawyer have decided that  
22 it is in your best interest to do so. If you have already  
23 given a statement, you don't have to say anything else. If you  
24 decide to go ahead and make a statement, you have the right to  
25 stop at any time.

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1                   Do you understand that?

2                   THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

3                   THE COURT: Thank you.

4                   Now, I understand that Mr. Kaplan is representing you  
5 in these proceedings.

6                   Ms. Edwards, I have been informed that you wish to  
7 waive your right to proceed by indictment in this case and to  
8 allow the United States to file an information containing the  
9 charges against you. Is that correct?

10                  THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

11                  THE COURT: Thank you.

12                  So the purpose of this proceeding going forward,  
13 Ms. Edwards, and counsel, is the following:

14                  First, to provide you with the opportunity to waive  
15 your right to indictment if you wish to do so;

16                  Second, to make sure that you have a copy of the  
17 information containing the charges against you;

18                  Third, to inform you of the charges against you;

19                  Fourth, to take your plea with respect to each of  
20 those charges; and

21                  Fifth, to discuss what's going to happen next during  
22 the course of this proceeding.

23                  Before we proceed, I'm going to ask a number of  
24 questions of you, Ms. Edwards, so that I can establish to my  
25 satisfaction that you understand what it is that you will be

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1 giving up if you choose to waive your right to proceed by  
2 prosecution by indictment. If you do not understand any of my  
3 questions or if you wish to consult with your lawyer at any  
4 point at any time with respect to these questions, please just  
5 let me know. I would be happy to give you as much time as you  
6 would like to discuss with your lawyer and I would be happy to  
7 clarify any of my questions if it would be helpful for you.

8 So, Ms. Edwards, because I'm going to be asking you a  
9 number of questions, I'm going to ask you to please stand to  
10 take an oath to answer my questions truthfully. Would you  
11 please stand.

12 (Defendant sworn)

13 THE COURT: Good. Thank you very much. You can be  
14 seated.

15 Ms. Edwards, you are now under oath, which means that  
16 if you answered any of my questions falsely, you can be  
17 prosecuted for the separate crime of perjury or making false  
18 statements. The government has the right to use any statement  
19 that you give under oath against you in such a prosecution.

20 Do you understand that?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

22 THE COURT: Thank you. So, first, can you please tell  
23 me your full name.

24 THE DEFENDANT: Natalie Mayflower Sours Edwards.

25 THE COURT: Thank you.

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1           How old are you?

2           THE DEFENDANT: 40.

3           THE COURT: Can you tell me where you were born?

4           THE DEFENDANT: Richmond, Virginia.

5           THE COURT: Thank you.

6           How far did you go in school?

7           THE DEFENDANT: Ph.D.

8           THE COURT: Thank you.

9           Can you describe for me, please, briefly your  
10 employment experience.

11           THE DEFENDANT: Yes. I was a high school teacher. I  
12 then worked for Virginia Commonwealth University. I then  
13 worked for the Department of Justice, Alcohol, Tobacco,  
14 Firearms, and Explosives. I then worked in the intelligence  
15 community. And I am now with the Treasury Department.

16           THE COURT: Thank you.

17           Ms. Edwards, are you currently or have you recently  
18 been treated or hospitalized for any mental illness?

19           THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

20           THE COURT: Are you currently or have you recently  
21 been under the care of a physician, psychiatrist, or  
22 psychologist?

23           THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

24           THE COURT: Thank you.

25           Is there anything about that that would affect your

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1 ability to understand what's happening in this proceeding  
2 today?

3 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

4 THE COURT: Thank you.

5 Are you currently or have you recently been  
6 hospitalized or treated for drug addiction?

7 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

8 THE COURT: Thank you.

9 Within the past 24 hours, have you used or taken any  
10 alcohol, drugs, or call it mind-altering medication?

11 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

12 THE COURT: Thank you.

13 Do you understand what's happening in this proceeding?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

15 THE COURT: Good. Thank you.

16 Ms. Edwards, I have been informed that you wish to  
17 waive your right to prosecution by indictment. Is that  
18 correct?

19 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

20 THE COURT: Thank you.

21 Ms. Edwards, before I accept your waiver, I'm going to  
22 ask you a number of questions to make sure that you understand  
23 what you would be giving up if you choose to proceed and waive  
24 your right to prosecution by indictment and also to ensure that  
25 your waiver is knowing, voluntary, and intelligent. Again, if

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1 you would like to confer at any time with your counsel  
2 throughout this proceeding, please feel free to let me know. I  
3 would be happy to give you as much time as you would like to do  
4 that.

5 So first, I want to make sure that you understand what  
6 it is that you have been charged with. Have you seen a copy of  
7 the information containing the charges against you?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

9 THE COURT: Thank you.

10 Counsel, have you had the opportunity to review the  
11 information and to discuss it with Ms. Edwards?

12 MR. KAPLAN: Yes, your Honor.

13 THE COURT: Thank you.

14 Counsel for the United States, can I ask you to please  
15 summarize the charges on which Ms. Edwards is being arraigned  
16 today.

17 MS. RAVENER: Yes, your Honor.

18 The information consists of two counts -- first,  
19 conspiracy to make unauthorized disclosures of suspicious  
20 activity reports; and, second, the substantive offense of  
21 actually making unauthorized disclosures of such.

22 THE COURT: Thank you.

23 So, Ms. Edwards, I want to make sure that you  
24 understand that these charges, which are in the information and  
25 have just been described to you, that indeed you are being

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1 charged with committing felonies.

2 Do you understand the charges against you?

3 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

4 THE COURT: Thank you.

5 Now, instead of an indictment, these felony charges  
6 against you have been brought by the United States Attorney by  
7 the filing of what's called an information. Because the  
8 charges are felonies, however, you have the right, a  
9 constitutional right to be charged by an indictment of the  
10 grand jury. You can, however, waive that right and consent to  
11 being charged by information of the United States Attorney. Do  
12 you understand, however, that you are under no obligation to  
13 waive indictment?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

15 THE COURT: Thank you.

16 Ms. Edwards, if you choose not to waive your right to  
17 prosecution by indictment, that means that you may not be  
18 charged with a felony unless a grand jury returns an indictment  
19 by finding that there is probable cause to believe that a crime  
20 has been committed and that you committed it. If you do not  
21 waive indictment, the government may present the case to a  
22 grand jury and ask the grand jury to indict you. A grand jury  
23 is composed of between 16 and 23 people, and at least 12 of  
24 those grand jurors must find that there is probable cause to  
25 believe that you committed the crime with which you are charged

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1 before you may be indicted. The grand jury might or might not  
2 indict you. If you waive indictment by the grand jury, the  
3 case will proceed against you on the U.S. Attorney's  
4 information just as if you had been indicted by a grand jury.

5 Ms. Edwards, do you understand your right to  
6 indictment by a grand jury?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

8 THE COURT: Do you understand that by waiving  
9 prosecution by indictment, you are giving up your right to have  
10 this case presented to a grand jury.

11 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

12 THE COURT: Thank you.

13 Ms. Edwards, have you discussed waiving your right to  
14 indictment by the grand jury with your counsel?

15 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

16 THE COURT: Have any threats or promises been made to  
17 you to induce you to waive indictment?

18 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

19 THE COURT: Do you wish to waive your right to  
20 indictment by the grand jury?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

22 THE COURT: Thank you.

23 Counsel, before we proceed, does either set of counsel  
24 know of any reason that I should not find that the defendant  
25 has knowingly and voluntarily waived her right to be indicted

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1 by the grand jury?

2 MS. RAVENER: No, your Honor.

3 MR. KAPLAN: No, your Honor.

4 THE COURT: Thank you.

5 Now, Ms. Edwards, my courtroom deputy, Mr. Daniels, is  
6 now going to show you a waiver of indictment form. If you wish  
7 to waive your right to prosecution by indictment, you can sign  
8 this form. Your counsel should witness your signature, as will  
9 Mr. Daniels.

10 (Pause)

11 THE COURT: Thank you.

12 I have been handed a signed waiver of indictment form  
13 which has been signed by the defendant and her counsel in my  
14 presence and witnessed by Mr. Daniels. I am going to mark this  
15 as Court Exhibit 1. I find that the defendant has knowingly,  
16 voluntarily, and intelligently waived her right to prosecution  
17 by indictment, and I authorize the filing of the information.

18 Ms. Edwards, you have already told me that you have  
19 seen a copy of the information and that you have had the  
20 opportunity to review the information with your counsel. Is  
21 that correct?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

23 THE COURT: Thank you.

24 I have already asked the government to summarize the  
25 charges on which you are being arraigned today. You also have

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1 the right for me to read the information to you out loud here  
2 on the record in its entirety. You can also waive that right.  
3 But I would be happy to read it if you would like.

4 Would you like for me to read the information to you  
5 on the record?

6 THE DEFENDANT: No, sir.

7 THE COURT: Thank you.

8 Counsel, do you waive formal reading of the  
9 indictment?

10 MR. KAPLAN: Yes, your Honor.

11 THE COURT: Or information, rather.

12 Thank you.

13 Ms. Edwards, can I ask you to please stand. Thank  
14 you.

15 Ms. Edwards, do you understand what it is that you  
16 have been charged with?

17 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, sir.

18 THE COURT: Thank you.

19 Count One charges that, from at least in or about  
20 October 2017 up to and including in or about October 2018, in  
21 the Southern District of New York and elsewhere, you and  
22 others, known and unknown, willfully and knowingly conspired to  
23 commit an offense against the United States, to wit, to make  
24 unauthorized disclosures of suspicious activity reports and the  
25 existence of suspicious activity reports, in violation of

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1 subchapter 2 of Title 31, 31 CFR 1023.320(e)(2), all of which  
2 in violation of 18 U.S.C. 371.

3 How do you plead to that count?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Not guilty, your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Thank you.

6 Count Two charges that from at least in or about  
7 October 2017, up to and including in or about 2018, in the  
8 Southern District of New York and elsewhere, you, a federal  
9 employee, willfully violated subchapter 2 of Title 31 and a  
10 regulation and order prescribed thereunder by disclosing SARs,  
11 and information that would reveal the existence of a SAR, also  
12 all in violation of 31 U.S.C. 5322(a) and Title 18 U.S.C. 2.

13 How do you plead to that count?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Not guilty, your Honor.

15 THE COURT: Thank you very much. Your pleas of not  
16 guilty are accepted. You can be seated.

17 So counsel for the United States, let me turn to you.  
18 Can you describe for me more fully the nature of this case.

19 MS. RAVENER: Yes, your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Thank you.

21 MS. RAVENER: The defendant was a high-ranking  
22 official at the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network, known as  
23 FinCEN, a subdivision of the Department of the Treasury, who  
24 made numerous unauthorized disclosures over a period of about a  
25 year of suspicious activity reports, which are known as SARs

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1 and are protected by the Bank Secrecy Act, in violation of her  
2 duties. She did that, as well, in conspiracy with others.

3 That's the basic description of the nature of the  
4 offense, and I am prepared to supply any further detail  
5 requested by the court.

6 THE COURT: Thank you. That's fine.

7 Counsel, can I ask, does the government at this point  
8 anticipate any superseding indictments adding defendants or  
9 additional charges?

10 MS. RAVENER: Yes, your Honor. That is possible. The  
11 investigation is ongoing.

12 THE COURT: Thank you.

13 Do you have a sense of the timing by which any such  
14 superseding indictment or information might be filed?

15 MS. RAVENER: Not specifically, your Honor. It is my  
16 hope that within the next two to three months we would have a  
17 resolution for the court on that question.

18 THE COURT: Thank you. Understood.

19 So counsel for the United States, let me ask you about  
20 the status of discovery. First, can you tell me what types of  
21 evidence you expect to produce and how long you anticipate it  
22 will take for you to produce it?

23 MS. RAVENER: Yes, your Honor.

24 We have made a production of certain statements made  
25 by the defense recorded both in notes and in interview reports.

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In addition, the government anticipates producing a significant quantity of electronic evidence obtained both from FinCEN itself and through search warrants, both electronic search warrants and premises warrants that were executed in connection with the case, as well as a Title III application and the fruit of that application.

The government also anticipates producing certain business records, phone records, and the like.

THE COURT: Thank you.

The search warrant against the electronic devices were against Ms. Edwards's devices?

MS. RAVENER: Yes, your Honor. Ms. Edwards's devices as well as e-mail accounts used by Ms. Edwards. In addition, a warrant was executed as well on at least one electronic device possessed by another person, and we anticipate making a production of certain material from that search at the appropriate time, as well as, as I indicated, records obtained from the electronic files of FinCEN.

THE COURT: Thank you. Good.

Do you have a sense of how long it will take for the United States to turn over all of that evidence?

MS. RAVENER: Your Honor, we are in the process of working with the defense to do that. We have notified the defense that we believe a protective order will be necessary for much of that evidence, and we are working with the defense

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1 to craft a proposal that we can present to the court within the  
2 next several weeks. I hope that we will get that to you within  
3 the next two weeks for the court's consideration.

4 Once a protective order is in place, we should be able  
5 to get a rolling production of discovery. And my colleague  
6 reminds me, your Honor, to be clear, we also executed a search  
7 of Ms. Edwards's residence, and we will be providing discovery  
8 in connection with that as well.

9 THE COURT: Thank you.

10 I understand that you anticipate beginning a rolling  
11 discovery production following completion of a protective  
12 order. Do you have a sense of how long it would take to  
13 complete production of the discovery materials that the  
14 government currently has in its possession and control?

15 MS. RAVENER: Your Honor, I think the bulk of it will  
16 be produced within about six weeks. I can advise the court  
17 that some of our electronic search review is ongoing, and so it  
18 may be that there will be a rolling production with respect to  
19 the identification of specific materials from search warrants.  
20 But we will be able to get the bulk of this material to  
21 Ms. Edwards and certainly her own e-mail accounts, devices,  
22 etc., produced within the next six weeks or less.

23 THE COURT: Thank you.

24 Let me turn to counsel for defendant. Counsel, you  
25 just heard a description of what the government intends to

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1 provide and you have some sense of the timeline by which they  
2 will be providing to you the bulk of it. What's your view  
3 regarding appropriate next steps in the case, assuming that  
4 production schedule?

5 MR. KAPLAN: I would recommend a control date in  
6 around two months or so to see how the discovery is flowing and  
7 see if there are any issues that we must address with the  
8 court.

9 THE COURT: Thank you.

10 Counsel for the United States, what's your view?

11 MS. RAVENER: That's fine for the government, your  
12 Honor.

13 THE COURT: Good. I am happy to adopt the defendant's  
14 proposal, and we will set a status date for approximately two  
15 months from today.

16 Mr. Daniels, can you please propose a date?

17 THE DEPUTY CLERK: Yes, Judge. Tuesday, April 2, at 4  
18 p.m.

19 THE COURT: Good.

20 Counsel, does that date and time work for each of you  
21 and for Ms. Edwards?

22 MR. KAPLAN: It is fine for the defense.

23 THE COURT: Good. Thank you.

24 MS. RAVENER: It's fine for the government, your  
25 Honor.

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1                   THE COURT: Good. Thank you very much.

2                   Is there any other issue that we should take up before  
3 we come to the Speedy Trial clock? We will have a conference  
4 at that date and time unless otherwise ordered by the court.  
5 The parties are referred to my individual rules regarding any  
6 requests for an adjournment of that date and time.

7                   Counsel, anything else that we need to take up before  
8 we come to the Speedy Trial clock?

9                   MR. KAPLAN: No, your Honor.

10                  MS. RAVENER: No, your Honor.

11                  THE COURT: Thank you.

12                  Is there an application?

13                  MS. RAVENER: Yes, your Honor.

14                  The government would ask that time be excluded until  
15 the next conference date of April 2, 2019, under the Speedy  
16 Trial Act, in order to permit the parties to discuss the  
17 potential for a pretrial disposition and for the resolution of  
18 the protective order to permit the government to produce  
19 discovery to the defense and allow the defense to review it.

20                  THE COURT: Good. Thank you very much.

21                  Can I turn to you, counsel for defendant? What's your  
22 view regarding that request?

23                  MR. KAPLAN: We have no objection at this time.

24                  THE COURT: Thank you.

25                  I will exclude time from today until April 2, 2019. I

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1 find that the ends of justice served by excluding such time  
2 outweigh the best interests of the public and the defendant in  
3 a speedy trial because it will allow time for negotiation and  
4 resolution of the protective order, production of discovery and  
5 review of those materials by the defendant, and also time for  
6 the parties to potentially negotiate a pretrial disposition of  
7 the case.

8 Anything else that we should take up before we  
9 adjourn?

10 First counsel for the United States.

11 MS. RAVENER: No, your Honor. Nothing further.

12 THE COURT: Good. Thank you.

13 Counsel.

14 MR. KAPLAN: No, your Honor. Thank you for your time.

15 THE COURT: Good. Thank you very much. This  
16 proceeding is adjourned.

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